

記錄 編號	5446
狀態	NC093FJU00164002
助教 查核	
索書 號	
學校 名稱	輔仁大學
系所 名稱	兒童與家庭學系
舊系 所名 稱	
學號	492586020
研究 生(中)	林麗玲
研究 生(英)	Li-Ling Lin
論文 名稱 (中)	青少年家人關係與幸福感之相關研究
論文 名稱 (英)	Family Relationships and Adolescent Well-being
其他 題名	
指導 教授 (中)	林惠雅
指導 教授 (英)	Huei-Ya Lin
校內 全文 開放 日期	不公開
校外 全文	不公開

開放日期	
全文不開放理由	
電子全文送交國圖.	同意
國圖全文開放日期.	2006.09.06
檔案說明	電子全文
電子全文	01
學位類別	碩士
畢業學年度	94
出版年	
語文別	中文
關鍵字(中)	青少年、家人關係、婚姻衝突、共親職、依附、手足關係、幸福感
關鍵字(英)	adolescent, family relationships, marriage conflict, coparenting, attachment, sibling relationship, well-being
摘要(中)	本研究主要目的是探究青少年家人關係與幸福感的現況，以及青少年家人關係和幸福感之關聯。本研究以台北縣市與父母同住且非獨生子女的國中生為研究對象，採用問卷調查法，有效問卷共計 647 份。本研究主要發現，首先，青少年在知覺家人關係現況上，青少年知覺相當程度的與母親依附之「安全共感」和「信任尊重」、父母共親職之「支持合作」、與父親依附之「信任尊重」、和手足「互助分享」，而青少年知覺父母「婚姻衝突」、父母共親職之「批評抵制」、以及與父親依附之「安全共感」的程度不高。在青少年幸福感現況和差異上，青少年感受相當程度的「生活滿意與掌控感」、「人際和諧」、及「整體幸福

感」。青少年不會因為性別上的差異，而在「生活滿意與掌控感」、「整體幸福感」上有所不同，然而女生知覺「人際和諧」的程度大於男生。而不同年級的青少年在幸福感各面向並無顯著差異。在青少年家人關係與幸福感的關聯上，除了青少年知覺父母婚姻衝突之「衝突頻率」、「自我威脅感」與幸福感是顯著負相關外，其它家人關係與幸福感多為顯著正相關。在青少年背景變項與家人關係對幸福感的解釋力情形上，青少年知覺與父親依附之「信任尊重」、手足「互助分享」、與母親依附之「信任尊重」、「安全共感」及父母共親職之「批評抵制」等五個變項對青少年「生活滿意與掌控感」有顯著解釋力。另外，除了與母親依附之「安全共感」外，上述其餘變項對青少年「整體幸福感」也具有顯著解釋力。最後，手足「互助分享」、與母親依附之「信任尊重」、性別三變項對青少年「人際和諧」的幸福感有顯著解釋力。

摘要
(英)

The main goals of the present study are to investigate the adolescents' perceptions of family relationships and their senses of well-being as well as the associations between their family relationships and well-being. The subjects of the study are 647 junior high school students chosen from Taipei City and Taipei County who live with their parents but not the only child. The results show that, first of all, adolescents have positive perceptions on several aspects of their family relationships, they are: "sense of security and empathy and trust and respect of the mother's attachment", "support and cooperation of parental coparenting", "trust and respect of the father's attachment", and "cooperation and sharing between siblings". On the other hand, adolescents do not perceive high levels of "marriage conflict between parents", "critique and undermine of parental coparenting", and "sense of security and empathy of father's attachment". Secondly, adolescents feel certain level of sense of well-being concerning the aspects of "life satisfaction and in control feeling", "harmonious interpersonal relationship", and "overall well-being". The "life satisfaction and the in control feeling" and "overall well-being" do not differ due to gender differences. However, female students feel more "harmonious interpersonal relationship" than male students. In addition, adolescents with different grades show no significant differences on any aspects of sense of well-being. Thirdly, except for the adolescents' perceptions of "the frequency of the parental marriage conflict", and "the feeling of self-threat" which appear to be significant negative correlations, the correlations between other family relationships and adolescent well-being appear to be significantly positive. Finally, adolescents' perceptions of "trust and respect of the father's attachment", "cooperation and sharing between siblings", "trust and respect and sense of security and empathy of the mother's attachment", and "critique and undermine of parental coparenting" have significant associations with "life satisfaction and in-control feeling". Except for the "sense of security and empathy of the mother's attachment", the above factors also significantly associated with adolescent "overall well-being". Moreover, "cooperation and sharing between siblings", "trust and respect of the mother's attachment", and gender reveal significant associations with adolescents' "harmonious

	interpersonal relationship” .
論文 目次	<p>目錄 第一章 緒論 第一節 研究動機與目的 1 第二節 名詞釋義 15 第二章 文獻探討 第一節 幸福感 19 第二節 家人關係—婚姻衝突 37 第三節 家人關係—父母共親職 49 第四節 家人關係—親子依附 61 第五節 家人關係—手足關係 80 第六節 性別、年級背景因素與幸福感之差異研究 91 第三章 研究方法 第一節 研究架構 93 第二節 研究問題與研究假設 96 第三節 研究樣本 99 第四節 研究工具 102 第五節 資料處理與統計方法 137 第四章 研究結果與討論 第一節 青少年家人關係現況分析與討論 138 第二節 青少年幸福感現況、差異分析與討論 142 第三節 青少年家人關係與幸福感之相關分析與討論 146 第四節 青少年不同背景及家人關係對幸福感之迴歸分析與討論 152 第五章 結論與建議 第一節 結論 163 第二節 研究限制與未來研究方向 166 第三節 實務建議 169 參考文獻 一、中文部分 175 二、英文部分 184 表目錄 表 2-1-1 幸福感相關名詞的定義與著重點 20 表 2-1-2 判斷理論分析摘要表 31 表 2-1-3 幸福感相關理論對照表 32 表 2-3-1 共親職相關量表 58 表 2-4-1 依附轉化歷程模式 72 表 2-5-1 不同生命週期手足關係之發展任務 85 表 2-5-2 手足關係之分類 88 表 3-3-1 抽樣學校及有效樣本資料 101 表 3-4-1 「青少年父母婚姻衝突量表」預試問卷之項目分析摘要表 104 表 3-4-2 「青少年父母婚姻衝突量表」預試問卷之因素分析摘要表 107 表 3-4-3 「青少年父母婚姻衝突量表」預試問卷之各面向與整體之內部一致性 108 表 3-4-4 「青少年父母共親職量表」預試問卷之項目分析摘要表 110 表 3-4-5 「青少年父母共親職量表」預試問卷之因素分析摘要表 112 表 3-4-6 「青少年父母共親職量表」預試問卷之各面向與整體之內部一致性 113 表 3-4-7 「青少年與母親依附量表」預試問卷之項目分析摘要表 114 表 3-4-8 「青少年與母親依附量表」預試問卷之因素分析摘要表 117 表 3-4-9 「青少年與母親依附量表」預試問卷之各面向與整體之內部一致性 118 表 3-4-10 「青少年與父親依附量表」預試問卷之項目分析摘要表 118 表 3-4-11 「青少年與父親依附量表」預試問卷之因素分析摘要表 121 表 3-4-12 「青少年與父親依附量表」預試問卷之各面向與整體之內部一致性 122 表 3-4-13 「青少年手足關係量表」預試問卷之項目分析摘要表 123 表 3-4-14 「青少年手足關係量表」預試問卷之因素分析摘要表 126 表 3-4-15 「青少年幸福感量表」預試問卷之項目分析摘要表 128 表 3-4-16 「青少年幸福感量表」預試問卷之因素分析摘要表 131 表 3-4-17 「青少年幸福感量表」預試問卷之各面向與整體之內部一致性 132 表 4-1-1 青少年知覺家人關係各面向得分摘要表 140 表 4-2-1 青少年幸福感各面向得分摘要表 143 表 4-2-2 不同性別的青少年幸福感各面向得分之 t 考驗 143 表 4-2-3 不同年級的青少年幸福感各面向得分之變異數分析摘要表 144 表 4-3-1 青少年知覺家人關係與幸福感之相關總表 147 表 4-4-1 各自變項之相關表 153 表 4-4-2 各相關變項對幸福感的迴歸分析 156 圖目錄 圖 2-4-1 依附表徵的層級網絡運作模式 73 圖 3-1-1 研究架構圖 94 附錄 附錄一 原始問卷與量表 200 附錄二 預試問卷 212 附錄三 正式問卷 222</p>
參考 文獻	<p>參考文獻 一、中文部份 王釗文（2001）。單親家庭成年子女手足關係互動行為及其互動意義之建構。國立台灣師範大學家政教育研究所碩士</p>

論文。台北。王淑女（1994）。家庭暴力對青少年暴力及犯罪行為的影響。社區發展季刊，86期，191-209。王淑卿（2003）。國中生父母衝突、親子衝突、課業壓力與自殺意念之相關研究。國立嘉義大學家庭教育研究所碩士論文。嘉義。王嚮蕾（1994）。原生家庭父母自我分化與青少年自我分化、焦慮之相關研究。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。江捷如（1998）。二專生的心理分離、依附關係與其生涯定向之關係。國立政治大學心理研究所碩士論文。台北。江睿霞（1994）。父母婚姻衝突對兒童生活適應之影響。國立政治大學教育研究所碩士論文。台北。余巧芸（1995）。兒童之手足關係研究：知覺、期待、問題、策略。行政院國家科學委員會專題研究計畫（NSC 84-2412-H031-004-H3）。余巧芸（1998）。兒童之手足關係研究-知覺、期待、問題、對策（I）。行政院國家科學委員會研究報告。吳虹妮（1999）。單、雙親家庭青少年知覺之父母衝突、親子關係與其生活適應之相關研究。國立彰化師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。彰化。吳雅雯（2004）。台南縣高中職學生知覺父母婚姻衝突、親子關係、同儕互動對其性態度之影響。國立嘉義大學家庭教育研究所碩士論文。嘉義。吳新華（1996）。兒童適應問題。台北：五南。呂素幸（1994）。他是我兄弟－談幼兒的手足關係。國教之聲，27（3），18-23。呂敏昌（1993）。國中學生的生活壓力、因應方式與心理社會幸福感之關係。私立中國文化大學兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台北。呂翠夏（2002）。學前幼兒家庭之共親職與其相關因素：婚姻關係與性別角色態度。台南師院學報，36，1-18。巫雅菁（2001）。大學生幸福感之研究。高雄師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。高雄。李素菁（2002）。青少年家庭支持與幸福感之相關研究－以台中市國中生為例。私立靜宜大學青少年兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台中。李清茵（2004）。家庭互動行為、心理需求滿足、關係滿意度與幸福感之相關研究。國立屏東師範學院教育心理與輔導學系碩士論文。屏東。沈清松（1991）。生命的實現與開放。黃耀德等著：中國人的快樂觀、淡薄與豁達，台北。林子雯（1996）。成人學生多重角色與幸福感之相關研究。國立高雄師範大學成人教育研究所碩士論文。高雄。林如萍（2001）。第七章家庭擴展期。黃迺毓、林如萍、唐先梅、陳芳茹編著：家庭概論。台北：空大。林美娟（1998）。兒童知覺雙親婚姻衝突對其生活適應影響之歷程研究。國立政治大學心理研究所碩士論文。台北。林惠雅（2006）。青少年獨立自主發展之探討。應用心理研究。付梓中。林瑞基（2004）。國小資優生背景變項、手足關係與學習動機關係之研究。國立高雄師範大學特殊教育學系碩士論文。高雄。邱皓政（2004）。量化研究與統計分析：SPSS中文視窗版資料分析範例解析。台北：五南。施建彬（1995）。幸福感來源及其相關因素之探討。私立高雄醫學大學行為科學研究所碩士論文。高雄。施建彬、陸洛譯（1997）。Argyle, M.著。幸福心理學。台北：巨流圖書公司。柯永河（1993）。心理治療與衛生。台北：張老師出版社。柯里斯、林為正（譯）（1995）：Stoop, D.著。父愛不缺席。台北：智庫文化。洪幸妙（1997）。大學生生活滿意度及其影響因素之研究。國立彰化師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。彰化。胡中宜（1997）。保護管束少年福利需求滿足、社會支持與情緒幸福感之相關

研究。私立中國文化大學兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台北。胡家欣（2000）。大學生的休閒認知，涉入與體驗-兼論人格特質的影響。私立高雄醫學大學行為科學研究所碩士論文。高雄。孫世維（1994）。青少年與父母的情感關係：依附的性質與重要性。法商學報，29，259-304。翁樹澍（1990）。親子互動關係對青少年心理社會福利感之影響研究。私立中國文化大學兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台北。翁樹澍、王大維（譯）（1999）：Goldenberg, I. & Goldenberg, H. 著。家族治療理論與技術。台北：揚智出版社。高原令（1992）。國小學生日常生活壓力之研究。國立政治大學教育研究所博士論文。台北。涂秀文（1999）。國民中學學生人格特質、人際關係與快樂之相關研究。國立高雄師範大學教育研究所碩士論文。高雄。張芝鳳（2000）。青少年與父母以及與同儕間的依附關係對其自我價值之影響研究。國立政治大學心理學系碩士論文。台北。張虹雯（1999）。父母爭吵時的三角關係運作與兒童行為問題之相關研究。國立彰化師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。彰化。張惠君（2002）。家庭系統、學校系統與國中生自我控制及偏差行為之研究—以台南地區為例。國立成功大學教育研究所碩士論文。台南。梁忠軒（2002）。國中生之幸福感研究。國立台灣師範大學衛生教育學系碩士論文。台北。莊耀嘉（1998）。中國人角色關係的認知結構。行政院國家科學委員會科學技術資料中心報告。郭怡伶（1995）。少年母子互動與婦女及其子女心理社會幸福感—單親與雙親家庭之比較研究。私立中國文化大學兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台北。郭俊賢（1994）。大學生的快樂經驗及其相關因素之研究。國立政治大學教育研究所碩士論文。台北。陳羿足（2000）。影響青少年偏差行為之家庭因素研究—以台中地區為例。私立南華大學教育社會學研究所碩士論文。嘉義。陳若男（1993）。兒童手足關係與友誼關係之研究。國立台灣師範大學家政教育研究所碩士論文。台北。陳富美、利翠珊（2002）。夫妻親職經驗的差異：分工內涵及其親職型態的探討。第四屆華人心理學家學術研討會暨第六屆華人心理與行為科技學術研討會，南港：中央研究院。陳富美、利翠珊（2004）。不同情感組型夫妻在家事分工上的差異：對偶資料的分析。應用心理研究，24，95-115。陳惠雯（2000）。婚姻衝突、家庭界限與青少年子女適應之相關研究。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。陳嘉誠（2001）。台灣地區外籍新娘幸福感之探討。高雄醫學大學醫學研究所碩士論文。高雄。陳瑩珊（2000）。國小學童依附關係、失落經驗與生活適應之相關研究。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。陳騏龍（2001）。國小學童情緒智力與幸福感、人際關係及人格特質之相關研究。國立屏東師範學院教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。屏東。陸洛（1998）。中國人幸福感之內涵、測量及相關因素探討。國家科學委員會研究彙刊：人文及社會科學，8（1），115-137。曾貝露（2000）。青少年宗教態度、價值導向與幸福感關係之研究。國立高雄師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。高雄。曾端真（1996）。婚姻與家族治療。台北：天馬文化事業。曾艷秋（2002）。已婚婦女生活目標、目標社會支持與幸福感之相關研究—以高雄市育有國小子女之已婚婦女為例。國立高雄師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。高雄。游恆山等編譯（1991）。發展心理

學。台北：五南。陽琪、陽琬（譯）（2002）。Goodman, Norman 著。婚姻與家庭。台北：桂冠。馮鈺惠（2005）。2005（第五屆）小朋友幸福大調查。講義，37，48-55。黃正鵠、楊瑞珠、許明松（1998）。長期性研究「大專生文化與心理態度量表」之編制與調查期末報告。國立高雄師範大學輔導研究所。高雄。黃郁婷（1995）。親子溝通、因應方式與老年人幸福感之關係。私立中國文化大學家政研究所碩士論文。台北。黃素英（1994）。由互動層次探討依附系統中的情緒變動。國立台灣大學心理研究所碩士論文。台北。黃資惠（2002）。國小兒童幸福感之研究。國立台南師範學院國民教育所碩士論文。台南。黃瓊妙（2000）。台北市在學少年不同休閒參與類型之刺激尋動機、休閒阻礙對其心理社會幸福感之探討。私立中國文化大學兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台北。楊中芳總校訂，楊宜音、張志學等譯（1997）。性格與社會心理測量總覽（下）。台北：巨流。楊中芳總校訂，楊宜音、張志學等譯（1997）。性格與社會心理測量總覽（上）。台北：巨流。楊秀宜（1999）。犯罪青少年的家庭分化系統與其人格特質之相關研究。國立高雄師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。高雄。楊芳彰（1997）。國小六年級學童依附關係與敵意、社交地位之相關研究。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。楊淑萍（1995）。青少年依附關係、自我尊重與生涯發展之相關研究。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。楊瑪利（2003）。365種方法發現幸福。天下雜誌，266，130-158。葉光輝（1999）。家庭中的循環性衝突。應用心理學研究，2，41-82。葉光輝、黃小珊和楊永瑞（2004，3月）。親子互動方式與青少年自主性發展：論自我概念的中介角色。載於中央研究院民族研究所和台灣大學華人本土心理學追求卓越研究計劃辦公室舉辦之「新關係主義觀點：親子關係篇」學術研討會會議手冊（頁3-1—3-25），台北。董智慧（1998）。單身類型、社會支持與心理健康之分析研究。國立彰化師範大學輔導學系碩士論文。彰化。賈紅鶯（1991）。父母自我分化、子女自我分化與子女適應水準之相關研究-Bowen 家庭系統理論之驗證。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。廖成敏（2001）。國小高年級學童不同依附型態對衝突因應處理方式及社會適應之影響。國立台東師範學院教育研究所碩士論文。台東。廖梓辰（2002）。家庭人際互動與家庭和諧、幸福感之相關研究。國立屏東師範學院教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。屏東。劉宗幸（1999）。社會支持、自我效能對兒童知覺雙親衝突影響兒童生活適應歷程之調節效果研究。國立政治大學心裡學系碩士論文。台北。劉泗（譯）（2001）：Adler, A. 著。超越自卑。台北：百善書房。劉敏珍（2000）。老年人之人際親密、依附風格與幸福感之關係研究。國立高雄師範大學成人教育研究所碩士論文。高雄。劉惠琴（1999）。從辯證的歷程觀點看夫妻衝突。本土心理學研究，11，153-202。劉蓉果（1998）。子女知覺父母婚姻衝突對其適應發展的影響。國立台灣大學心理學研究所碩士論文。台北。蔡秀玲（1997）。大學男女學生依附關係、個體化與適應之相關研究。國立台灣師範大學教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。台北。鄭玉英、趙家玉（譯）（1993）：Bradshaw, J. 著。家庭會傷人。台北：張老師出版社。蕭雅云（2003）。高中生生涯成熟

與幸福感之相關研究。國立高雄師範大學輔導研究所碩士論文。高雄。

賴自強 (1998)。兒童知覺雙親衝突對其自我概念影響之研究。私立中國文化大學兒童福利研究所碩士論文。台北。

閻紀宇 (2005, 2月26日)。快樂,到底是怎麼回事。中國時報, A14版。

謝青儒 (2002)。父母參與與子女性別角色概念、性格特質、幸福感及學業表現之相關研究。國立屏東師範學院教育心理與輔導研究所碩士論文。屏東。

顏映馨 (1999)。大學生的生活風格、人際親密和幸福感關係之研究。國立高雄師範大學教育研究所碩士論文。高雄。

羅凱南 (2001)。社會支持、人格特質、個人屬性對老年人心理幸福滿足感影響之研究。國立政治大學心理學系碩士論文。台北。

蘇建文、龔美娟 (1994)。母親的依附經驗、教養方式與學前兒童依附關係之相關研究。教育心理學報, 27, 1-33。

蘇建文等人譯 (1991)。發展心理學。台北, 心理出版社。

蘇慧君 (1996)。三代同住家庭代間關係與青少年生活適應之研究。國立高雄師範大學輔導學系碩士論文。高雄。

二、英文部份

Abidin, R. R., & Brunner, J. F. (1995). Development of a Parenting Alliance Inventory. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 24(1), 31-40.

Abidin, R. R., & Konold, T. R. (1999). Parenting Alliance Measure professional manual. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

Ahrons, C. (1981). The continuing coparental relationship between divorced spouses. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51(3), 415-428.

Ainsworth, M. D. S. (1989). Attachments beyond infancy. *American Psychologist*, 44(4), 709-716.

Ainsworth, M. D. S., Blehar, M. C., Waters, E., & Wall, S. (1978). Patterns of attachment: A psychological study of the strange situation. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Allen, K. R., Blieszner, R., & Roberto, K. A. (2000). Families in the middle and later years: a review and critique of research in the 1990s. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 62, 911-926.

Amato, P. R. (2004, 10月)。The importance of parent-child relationships for children's well-being over the life course。載於國立台灣師範大學家庭教育研究與發展中心和人類發展與家庭學系舉辦之「健康婚姻與家庭」國際研討會會議手冊 (頁119-141), 台北。

Amato, P., & Booth, A. (1997). *A generation at risk: Growing up in an era of family upheaval*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press.

Andrews, F. M., & Withey, S. B. (1976). *Social indicators of well-being*. New York: Plenum.

Anononymous (1994). Family influence health. *The Futurist*, Washington, 28(6), 59.

Argyle, M. (1987). *The psychology of happiness*. New York: Routledge.

Argyle, M., & Lu, L. (1990). Happiness and social skills. *Personality and Individual Difference*, 11, 1255-1261.

Argyle, M., Martin, M., & Crossland, J. (1989). Happiness as function of personality and social encounters. In J. P. Fergus & J. M. Innes (Eds.), *Recent advance in social psychology* (pp. 189-203). Holland: Elsevier Science.

Armsden, G. C., & Greenberg, M. T. (1987). The inventory of parent and peer attachment: Individual differences and their relationship to psychological well-being in adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 16(5), 427-453.

Baltes, M. M., & Silverberg, S. B. (1994). The dynamics between dependency and autonomy: Illustrations across the life span. In D. L. Featherman, R. M. Lerner & M. Perlmutter (Eds.), *Life-span development and behavior*(Vol 12, pp. 41-90). Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Bank, S. P., & Kahn, M. D. (1982). Intense Sibling Loyalties. In M. Lamb & B. Sutton-Smith (Eds.), *Sibling relationships: their nature and significance across the life span* (pp. 251-267). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Bartholomew, K., & Horowitz, L. M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: A test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61(2), 226-244.

Belsky, J., & Putnam, S., & Crnic, K. (1996). Coparenting, parenting, and early emotional development. In McHale, J. P. & Cowan, P. A. (Eds.), *Understanding how family level dynamics affect children's development: Studies of two-parent families*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Belsky, J., Crnic, K., & Gable, S. (1995). The determinants of coparenting in families with toddler boys: Spousal differences and daily hassles. *Child Development*, 66, 629-342.

Belsky, J., Hsieh, K-H. (1998). Patterns of marital change during the early childhood years: Parent personality, coparenting, and division-of-labor correlates. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 12(4), 511-528.

Block, J. H., Block, J., & Morrison, A. (1981). Parental agreement-disagreement on childrearing orientations and gender-related personality correlates in children. *Child Development*, 52, 965-974.

Bowen, M. (1978). *Family therapy in clinical practice*. New York: Basic Books.

Bowlby, J. (1958). The nature of the child's tie to his mother. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 39, 350-373.

Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and loss: Vol. 1. Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.

Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and Loss: Separation, Anxiety and Anger*. New York: Basic Books.

Bowlby, J. (1982). *Attachment and loss: Vol. 1. Attachment*. (2nd ed). New York: Basic Books.

Bowlby, J. (1988). *A secure base: Clinical applications of attachment theory*. London: Routledge.

Bretherton, I. (1985). Attachment Theory, retrospect and prospect, In I. Bretherton & E. Waters (Eds.), *Growing Points in Attachment Theory and Research, Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* (Vol. 50, pp. 1-2). Serial No. 209.

Bretherton, I. (1991). The roots and growing points of attachment theory, In C. M. Parkes, J. Stevenson-Hindc & P. Marris (Eds.), *Attachment across the life cycle*. London: Routledge.

Brody, G. H., & Flor, D. L. (1996). Coparenting family interactions, and competence among African American Youths. *Understanding how family-level dynamic affect children's development: Studies of two-parent families*. *New Directions for Child Development*, 174, 77-91, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Bronstein, P., & Clauson, J. (1993). Parenting behavior and children's social, psychological, and academic adjustment in diverse family structures. *Family Relations*, 42, 268-277.

Brown, G., & Harris, T. (1978). *The Social Origins of Depression: A Study of Psychiatric Disorder in Women*, New York: The Free Press.

Buehler, C., Krishnakumar, A., Stone, G., Anthony, C., Pemberton, S., Gerard, J., & Barber, B. K. (1998). Interparental conflict styles and youth problem behavior: A two-sample replication study. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 60, 119-132.

Campbell, A., Converse, P. E., & Rodgers. W. L., (1976). *The Quality of American life : Perceptions, Evaluation and Satisfaction*. New York : Russell Sage.

Christensen, A., & Heavey, C. L. (1990). Gender and social structure in the demand/withdraw pattern of marital conflict. *Journal of*

personality and social psychology, 59(1), 73-81. Cicirelli, V. G. (1991). Sibling relationships in adulthood. In S. P. Pfeifer & M. B. Sussman (Eds.), *Families: intergenerational and generational connections* (pp. 291-310). New York, NY: Haworth Press. Cicirelli, V. G. (1995). *Sibling relationships across the life span*. New York, NY: Plenum Press. Cohen, R. S., & Weissman, S. H. (1984). The parenting alliance. In R. Cohen, B. Cohler, & S. Weissman (Eds.), *Parenthood: A Psychodynamic perspective* (pp. 33-49). New York: Guilford. Collins, N. L., & Read, S. J. (1994). Cognitive representation of attachment: The structure and function of working models. In K. Bartholomew & D. Perlman (Eds.), *Advances in personal relationship: Attachment Processes in Adulthood* (Vol 5, pp. 53-92). London: Jessica-Kingsley. Cooke, S. (1979). A comparison of identity formation in preadolescent girls and boys. Unpublished Masters thesis. Simon Fraser University. Costa, P. T., & McCrae, R. R. (1980). Influence of extraversion and neuroticism on subjective well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 38, 668-678. Cummings, E. M., & Davies, P. (1994). Children and marital conflict. New York: Guilford. Cummings, E. M., Ballard, M., El-Sheikh, M., & Lake, M. (1991). Resolution and children's responses to interadult anger. *Developmental Psychology*, 27(3), 462-470. Cummings, E. M., Davies, P. T., & Simpson, K. S. (1994). Marital conflict, and children's appraisals and coping efficacy as mediators of child adjustment. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 8(2), 141-149. Cummings, E. M., Simpson, K. S., & Wilson, A. (1993). Children's responses to interadult anger as a function of information about resolution. *Developmental Psychology*, 29(6), 978-985. Davies, P.T., & Cummings, E. M. (1994). Marital conflict and child adjustment: an emotional security hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 116 (3), 387-411. Deutsch, F. M. (2001). Equally shared parenting. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 10, 25-28. Diener, E. (1984). Subjective well-being. *Psychological Bulletin*, 95(3), 542-575. Dunn, J. (1985). *Sisters and Brothers*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Ehrensaft, D. (1987). *Parenting together*. New York: Free Press. Emery, R. E. (1982). Interparental conflict and the children of discord and divorce. *Psychological Bulletin*, 92(2), 310-330. Erel, O., & Burman, B. (1995). Interrelatedness of marital relations and parent-child relations: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 118, 108-132. Fauber, R., Forehand, R. Thomas, A. M., & Wierson, M. (1990). A mediational model of the impact of marital conflict on adolescent adjustment in intact and divorced families: The role of disrupted parenting. *Child Development*, 61, 1112-1123. Fazio, A. F. (1977). A concurrent validation study of the NCHI general well-being schedule. (Dept. of HEW publ. No. HRA-78-1347). Hyattsville, MD: National center for Health Statistics. Feeney, J., & Noller, P. (1996). *Adult attachment*. California: Sage. Feinberg, M. E. (2003). The internal structure and ecological context of coparenting: A framework for research and intervention. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 3, 95-131. Floyd, F. J., & Zmich, D. E. (1991). Marriage and the parenting partnership: Perceptions and interactions of parents with mentally retarded and typically developing children. *Child Development*. 62, 1434-1448.

Furman, W., & Buhrmester, D. (1985). Children's perceptions of the qualities of sibling relationship. *Child Development*, 56, 448-461. Gable, S., Belsky, J., & Crnic, K. (1992). Marriage, parenting, and child development: Progress, and prospects. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 5, 276-294. Gilligan, C. (1983). In a different voice: Psychological theory and women's development. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Goetting, A. (1986). The developmental tasks of siblingship over the life cycle. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 48, 703-714. Grolnick, W. S., & Ryan, R. M. (1989). Parent styles associated with children's self-regulation and competence in school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 81, 143-154. Grolnick, W. S., Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (1991). Inner resources for school achievement: Motivational mediators of children's perceptions of their parents. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 83, 508-517. Grych, J. H., & Fincham, F. D. (1990). Marital conflict and children's adjustment: A cognitive-contextual framework. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108(2), 267-290. Grych, J. H., & Fincham, F. D. (1993). Children's appraisals of marital conflict: Initial investigations of the cognitive-contextual framework. *Child Development*, 64, 215-230. Grych, J. H., Seid, M., & Fincham, F. D. (1992). Assessing Marital Conflict from the Child's Perspective: The Children's Perception of Inerparental Conflict Scale. *Child Development*, 63, 558-572. Hazan, C. & Shaver, P. (1994). Attachment as an Organizational Frame Work for Research on Close Relationships. *Psychological Inquiry*, 5(1), 1-22. Heady, B., & Wearing, A. (1990). Subjective well-being and coping with adversity. *Social Indicators Research*, 22, 327-349. Hetherington, E. M., Cox, M., & Cox, R. (1979). Play and social interaction in children following divorce. *Journal of Social Issues*, 35, 26-49. Holmes, J. (1993). John Bowlby and Attachment theory. New York: Routledge. Houston, J. P. (1981). The pursuit of happiness. Glenview IL : Scott, Freshman. Howe, N., & Ross, H. S. (1990). Socialization, perspective-talking, and affective behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 26, 160-165. Hurlock, E. B. (1994). Adolescent development. New York: McGraw - Hill. James, B. (1994). Handbook for treatment of attachment problems in children. New York: Lexington books. Josselson, R. (1987). Finding herself: Pathways to identity development in women. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass. Jouriles, E. N., Murphy, C. M., Farries, A. M., Smith, D. A., Richters, J. E., & Waters, E. (1991). Marital adjustment, parental disagreements about child rearing, and behavior problems in boys; Increasing the specificity of marital assessment. *Child Development*, 62, 1424-1433. Katz, L. F., & Gottman, J. M. (1993). Patterns of marital conflict predict children's internalizing and externalizing behaviors. *Developmental Psychology*, 29(6), 940-950. Katz, L. F., & Gottman, J. M. (1996). Spillover effects of marital conflict: In search of parenting and coparenting mechanisms. *New Directions for Child Development*, 74, Winter. Kenny, M. E. (1987). Family ties and leaving home for college: Recent findings and implications, *Journal of College Student Personnel*, 28, 438-442. Kerig, P. K. (1996). Assessing the links between interparental conflict and child adjustment: The conflicts and problem-solving scales, *Journal of Family Psychology*, 10(4), 454-473. Kobak, R. R., &

Sceery, A. (1988). Attachment in late adolescence: Working models, affect regulation, and representations of self and others. *Child Development*, 59, 135-146. Kurrien, R., & Vo, E. D. (2004). Who's in Charge? : Coparenting in South and Southeast Asian Families. *Journal of Adult Development*, 11(3), 207-219. Lamb, M. E. (1987). Introduction: The emergent American father. In M. E. Lamb (Ed.), *The father's role: Cross-cultural perspectives*, (pp. 3-25). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum. Lamb, M. E. (1995). The changing roles of fathers. In J. L. Shapiro, M. J. Diamond & M. Greenberg (Eds.), *Becoming a Father: Contemporary, social, developmental, and clinical perspectives* (pp. 18-35). New York: Springer. Lamb, M. E., & Sutton-Smith, B. (1982). Sibling relationships: their nature and significance across the life span. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates. Lewis, J. M., & Looney, J. G. (1983). *The long struggle: Well-functioning working-class black families*. New York: Brunner/Mazel. Lewis, J. M., Beavers, W. R., Gossett, J. T., & Phillips, V. A. (1976). *No single thread: Psychological health in family systems*. New York: Brunner/Mazel. Liebert, R. M., & Liebert, L. L. (1998). *Personality strategy and issues* (8th Eds.). California: Cole. Lindahl, K., & Malik, N. (1999). Marital conflict, family process, and boys' externalizing behavior in Hispanic and European-American families. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 28, 12-24. Lindsey, E. W., & Mize, J. (2001). Interparental agreement, parent-child responsiveness, and children's peer competence. *Family Relations*, 50, 348-355. Lopez, F. G. (1995). Contemporary attachment theory: An introduction with implications for counseling psychology. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 23(3), 395-415. Main, M. (1991). Metacognitive knowledge, metacognitive monitoring, and singular (coherent) vs. multiple (incoherent) model of attachment: finding and directions for future research, In C. M. Parkes, J. Stevenson-Hindc & P. Marris (Eds.), *Attachment across the life cycle*. London: Routledge. McHale J., Kuersten-Hogan R., & Lauretti, A., & Rasmussen, J. L. (2000). Parental Reports of Coparenting and Observed Coparenting Behavior During the Toddler Period, *Journal of Family Psychology*, 14 (2), 220-236. McHale J., Kuersten-Hogan R., & Rao, N. (2004). Growing Points for Coparenting Theory and Research. *Journal of Adult Development*. 11 (3), 221-234. McHale, J. (1995). Co-parenting and triadic interactions during infancy: The roles of marital distress and child gender. *Developmental Psychology*, 31, 985-996. McHale, J. (1997). Overt and covert coparenting processes in the family. *Family process*, 36, 183-201 Michalos, A. C. (1985) . Multiple discrepancies theory. *Social Indicators Research*, 16, 347-414. Minnett, A. M., Vandell, D. L., & Santrock, J. W. (1983). The effects of sibling status on sibling interaction: influence of birth order, age spacing, sex of child, and sex of sibling. *Child Development*, 54(4), 1064-1072. Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and family therapy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Minuchin, S. (1985). *Families and individual development: provocations from the field of family therapy*. *Child Development*, 56, 289-302. Noller, P., & Callan, V. (1991). *The adolescent in the family*. New York: Routledge. Noom, M. J., Dekovic, M., & Meeus, W. H. J. (1999). Autonomy, attachment and psychological adjustment

during adolescence: a double-edged sword? *Journal of Adolescence*, 22, 771-783.

Omodei, M. M., & Wearing, A. J. (1990). Need satisfaction and involvement in personal projects: Toward an integrative model of subjective well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 53, 245-252.

Papero, D. V. (1990). Bowen family systems theory. New York: Allyn and Bacon.

Peterson, J. L., & Zill, N. (1986). Marital disruption, parent-child relationships, and behavior problems in children. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 48, 295-307.

Rice, K. G. (1990). Attachment in adolescence: a narrative and meta-analytic review. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 19(5), 511-538.

Rice, K. G., FitzGerald, D. P., Whaley, T. J., & Gibbs, C. L. (1995). Cross-sectional and longitudinal examination of attachment, separation-individuation, and college student adjustment. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 73, 463-474.

Ryff, C. D. (1989). Happiness is everything, or is it? Explorations on the meaning of psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 57, 1069-1081.

Schibuk, M. (1989). Treating the sibling subsystem: An adjunct of divorce therapy. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 59, 226-237.

Schultheiss, D. E. P., & Blustein, D. L. (1994). Role of adolescent-parent relationships in college student development and adjustment. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 41, 248-255.

Shaffer, D. R. (1994). *Social and Personality Development*. California: Brooks.

Simpson, J. Shagle, D. C., & Barber, B. K. (1995). A social-ecological analysis of adolescent suicidal ideation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 65, 114-124.

Shek, D. T. L. (1997). The relation of parent-adolescent conflict to adolescent psychology well-being, school adjustment, and problem behavior. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 25, 277-290.

Shifflett-Simpson, K., & Cummings, E. M. (1996). Mixed message resolution and children's responses to interadult conflict. *Child Development*, 67, 437-448.

Sroufe, L. A., & Waters, E. (1977). Attachment as an organizational perspective. *Child Development*, 48, 184-199.

Steinberg, L. (1990). Autonomy, conflict, and harmony in the family relationship. In S. S. Feldman & G. R. Elliott (Eds.), *At the Threshold: The Developing Adolescent* (pp. 255-276). Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Stocker, C. M., Lanthier, R. P., & Furman, W. (1997). Sibling relationships in early adulthood. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 11(2), 210-221.

Stone, M. J., & Kozma, A. (1985). Structural relationships among happiness scales; a second order factorial study. *Social Indicators Research*, 17, 19-28.

Stright, A. D., & Bales, S. S. (2003). Coparenting Quality: Contributions of Child and Parent Characteristics. *Family Relations*, 52, 232-240.

Taub, D. J. (1995). Relationship of selected factors to traditional-age undergraduate women's development of autonomy. *Journal of College Student Development*, 36, 141-151.

Teyber, E. (2000). *Interpersonal Process in Psychotherapy*. Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.

Van Egeren, L. A. (2001). Le rôle du père au sein du partenariat parental [The father's role in the coparenting relationship]. *Santé mentale au Québec*, 26, 134-159.

Van Egeren, L. A., & Hawkins, D. P. (2004). Coming to Terms With Coparenting: Implications of Definition and Measurement. *Journal of Adult Development*, 11(3), 165-178.

Vaughn, B. E., Block, J. H., & Block, J. (1988). Parental agreement on child

	<p>rearing during early childhood and the psychological characteristics of adolescents. <i>Child Development</i>, 59, 1020-1033. Veenhoven, R. (1989). Is happiness relative? Forgas, J. P., & Innes, J. M. (Eds.), <i>Recent advance in social psychology: An international perspective</i>. North Holland : Elsevier. Veenhoven, R. (1994). Is happiness a trait? Tests of the theory that a better society does not make people any happy. <i>Social Indicators Research</i>, 32, 101-160. Vuchinich, S., Emery, R. E., & Cassidy, J. (1988). Family members as third parties in dyadic family conflict: Strategies, Alliances, and outcomes. <i>Child Development</i>, 59, 1293-1302. Wallerstein, J., & Kelly, J. (1975). The effects of parental divorce: Experiences of the preschool child. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry</i>, 14, 600-616. Wangner, B. M. (1997). Family risk factors for child and adolescent suicidal behavior. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i>, 12, 246-298. Weiss, R. S. (1982). Attachment in adult life. In C. M. Parkes & J. Steven-Hinde (Eds.), <i>The place of attachment in human behavior</i>. New York: Basic Book. Weiss, R. S. (1991). The attachment bond in childhood and adulthood. In C. M. Parkes, J. Stevenson-Hinde & P. Marris (Eds.). <i>Attachment across the life cycle</i>. London: Routledge. Weissman, S., & Cohen, R. S. (1985). The parenting alliance and adolescence. <i>Annals of the American Society for Adolescent Psychitary</i>, 12, 24-45. Wierson, M., Forehand, R., & McCombs, A. (1988). The Relationship of Early Adolescent Functioning to Parent-Reported and Adolescent-Perceived Interparental Conflict. <i>Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology</i>, 16, 707-718.</p>
論文 頁數	229
附註	
全文 點閱 次數	
資料 建置 時間	
轉檔 日期	
全文 檔存 取記 錄	
異動 記錄	M admin Y2008.M7.D3 23:17 61.59.161.35